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Surname	Other names

Pearson Edexcel GCSE (9–1)

Centre Number | | | | | |

Candidate Number | | | | |

History

Paper 2: Period study and British depth study

Option 21: Spain and the 'New World', c1490–c1555 *and* Tudor depth options

Friday 8 June 2018 – Afternoon
Time: 1 hour 45 minutes

Paper Reference
1HI0/21

You do not need any other materials.

Total Marks

Instructions

- Use **black** ink or ball-point pen.
- **Fill in the boxes** at the top of this page with your name, centre number and candidate number.
- There are two sections in this question paper. Answer all questions from Section A and **EITHER** Question 4 **OR** Question 5 in Section B.
- Answer the questions in the spaces provided – *there may be more space than you need.*

Information

- The total mark for this paper is 64.
- The marks for **each** question are shown in brackets – *use this as a guide as to how much time to spend on each question.*

Advice

- Read each question carefully before you start to answer it.
- Try to divide your time equally between each section of the question paper.
- Check your answers if you have time at the end.

Turn over ▶

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Pearson

SECTION A: Spain and the 'New World', c1490–c1555

Answer ALL Questions in this section.

1 Explain **two** consequences of the Spanish settlement in the Caribbean in the years 1496–1512.

Consequence 1:

Consequence 2:

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(Total for Question 1 = 8 marks)

2 Write a narrative account analysing the key events of the Spanish conquest of Cuba.

You may use the following in your answer:

- Velázquez's voyage
- plantations

You **must** also use information of your own.

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(Total for Question 2 = 8 marks)

3 Explain **two** of the following:

- The importance of Queen Isabella's sponsorship of Columbus for Spanish exploration.

(8)

- The importance of Montezuma's actions for the Spanish conquest of Mexico.

(8)

- The importance of the siege of Cuzco (1536–37) for the Spanish conquest of Peru.

(8)

(Total for Question 3 = 16 marks)

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Indicate your FIRST choice on this page.

Indicate which question you are answering by marking a cross in the box ☒. If you change your mind, put a line through the box ☒ and then indicate your new question with a cross ☒.

- ☒ The importance of Queen Isabella's sponsorship of Columbus for Spanish exploration.
- ☒ The importance of Montezuma's actions for the Spanish conquest of Mexico.
- ☒ The importance of the siege of Cuzco (1536–37) for the Spanish conquest of Peru.

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Indicate your SECOND choice on this page.

Indicate which question you are answering by marking a cross in the box ☒. If you change your mind, put a line through the box ☒ and then indicate your new question with a cross ☒.

- ☒ The importance of Queen Isabella's sponsorship of Columbus for Spanish exploration.
- ☒ The importance of Montezuma's actions for the Spanish conquest of Mexico.
- ☒ The importance of the siege of Cuzco (1536–37) for the Spanish conquest of Peru.

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(Total for Question 3 = 16 marks)

TOTAL FOR SECTION A = 32 MARKS

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SECTION B: Tudor depth options

Answer EITHER Question 4 OR Question 5.

EITHER

Option B3: Henry VIII and his ministers, 1509–40

Question 4 Page 13

OR

Option B4: Early Elizabethan England, 1558–88

Question 5 Page 23

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Option B3: Henry VIII and his ministers, 1509–40

If you answer Question 4 put a cross in the box ☒ .

Answer Question 4(a), Question 4(b) and EITHER Question 4(c)(i) OR Question 4(c)(ii).

4 (a) Describe **two** features of the Eltham Ordinances.

(4)

Feature 1

Feature 2

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(b) Explain why the Pilgrimage of Grace took place.

(12)

You may use the following in your answer:

- inspection of the monasteries
- enclosure

You **must** also use information of your own.

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Answer EITHER Question 4(c)(i) OR Question 4(c)(ii).

EITHER

(c) (i) 'The main reason for Wolsey's rise to power was that he was a good organiser.'

How far do you agree? Explain your answer.

(16)

You may use the following in your answer:

- expedition to France
- Royal Almoner

You **must** also use information of your own.

OR

(c) (ii) 'The reform of the Privy Council was the most important change to government made by Cromwell.'

How far do you agree? Explain your answer.

(16)

You may use the following in your answer:

- Privy Council membership
- The Council of the North

You **must** also use information of your own.

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Indicate which question you are answering by marking a cross in the box ☒. If you change your mind, put a line through the box ☒ and then indicate your new question with a cross ☒.

Chosen question number: **Question 4(c)(i)** ☒ **Question 4(c)(ii)** ☒

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(Total for Question 4 = 32 marks)

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Option B4: Early Elizabethan England, 1558-88

If you answer Question 5 put a cross in the box ☒ .

Answer Question 5(a), Question 5(b) and EITHER Question 5(c)(i) OR Question 5(c)(ii).

5 (a) Describe **two** features of Elizabeth's religious settlement (1559).

(4)

Feature 1

Feature 2

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(b) Explain why there was an increase in exploration in the years 1558-88.

(12)

You may use the following in your answer:

- navigational aids
- luxury goods

You **must** also use information of your own.

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Answer EITHER Question 5 (c)(i) OR Question 5 (c)(ii).

EITHER

(c) (i) 'The effective use of naval tactics was the main reason for the English victory over the Spanish Armada.'

How far do you agree? Explain your answer.

(16)

You may use the following in your answer:

- fire ships
- bad weather

You **must** also use information of your own.

OR

(c) (ii) 'There was little change in attitudes towards the poor in the years 1558-88.'

How far do you agree? Explain your answer.

(16)

You may use the following in your answer:

- Houses of Correction
- the deserving poor

You **must** also use information of your own.

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Indicate which question you are answering by marking a cross in the box ☒. If you change your mind, put a line through the box ☒ and then indicate your new question with a cross ☒.

Chosen question number: **Question 5(c)(i)** ☒ **Question 5(c)(ii)** ☒

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(Total for Question 5 = 32 marks)

TOTAL FOR SECTION B = 32 MARKS
TOTAL FOR PAPER = 64 MARKS

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