Write your name here

Surname	Other names

Pearson Edexcel GCSE (9–1)

Centre Number	Candidate Number

History

Paper 2: Period study and British depth study
Option 23: British America, 1713–83: empire and revolution
***and* Tudor depth options**

Friday 8 June 2018 – Afternoon **Time: 1 hour 45 minutes**	Paper Reference **1HI0/23**

You do not need any other materials.	Total Marks

Instructions

- Use **black** ink or ball-point pen.
- **Fill in the boxes** at the top of this page with your name, centre number and candidate number.
- There are two sections in this question paper. Answer all questions from Section A and **EITHER** Question 4 **OR** Question 5 in Section B.
- Answer the questions in the spaces provided
  – *there may be more space than you need.*

Information

- The total mark for this paper is 64.
- The marks for **each** question are shown in brackets
  – *use this as a guide as to how much time to spend on each question.*

Advice

- Read each question carefully before you start to answer it.
- Try to divide your time equally between each section of the question paper.
- Check your answers if you have time at the end.

Turn over ▶

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Pearson

SECTION A: British America, 1713–83: empire and revolution

Answer ALL Questions in this section.

1 Explain **two** consequences of the War of Independence for Native Americans.

Consequence 1:

Consequence 2:

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(Total for Question 1 = 8 marks)

2 Write a narrative account analysing the relations between the colonists and Native Americans in the years 1763–64.

You may use the following in your answer:

- Pontiac's alliance with northern tribes
- Proclamation Act, 1763

You **must** also use information of your own.

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(Total for Question 2 = 8 marks)

3 Explain **two** of the following:

- The importance of slavery for the development of plantations.

(8)

- The importance of the Enlightenment for cultural development in British America.

(8)

- The importance of the Stamp Act (1765) for relations between Britain and America.

(8)

(Total for Question 3 = 16 marks)

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Indicate your FIRST choice on this page.

Indicate which question you are answering by marking a cross in the box ☒. If you change your mind, put a line through the box ☒ and then indicate your new question with a cross ☒.

- ☒ The importance of slavery for the development of plantations.
- ☒ The importance of the Enlightenment for cultural developments in British America.
- ☒ The importance of the Stamp Act (1765) for relations between Britain and America.

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Indicate your SECOND choice on this page.

Indicate which question you are answering by marking a cross in the box ☒. If you change your mind, put a line through the box ☒ and then indicate your new question with a cross ☒.

- ☒ The importance of slavery for the development of plantations.
- ☒ The importance of the Enlightenment for cultural developments in British America.
- ☒ The importance of the Stamp Act (1765) for relations between Britain and America.

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(Total for Question 3 = 16 marks)

TOTAL FOR SECTION A = 32 MARKS

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SECTION B: Tudor depth options

Answer EITHER Question 4 OR Question 5.

EITHER

Option B3: Henry VIII and his ministers, 1509–40

Question 4 Page 13

OR

Option B4: Early Elizabethan England, 1558–88

Question 5 Page 23

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Option B3: Henry VIII and his ministers, 1509–40

If you answer Question 4 put a cross in the box ☒ .

Answer Question 4(a), Question 4(b) and EITHER Question 4(c)(i) OR Question 4(c)(ii).

4 (a) Describe **two** features of the Eltham Ordinances.

(4)

Feature 1

Feature 2

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(b) Explain why the Pilgrimage of Grace took place.

(12)

You may use the following in your answer:

- inspection of the monasteries
- enclosure

You **must** also use information of your own.

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Answer EITHER Question 4(c)(i) OR Question 4(c)(ii).

EITHER

(c) (i) 'The main reason for Wolsey's rise to power was that he was a good organiser.'

How far do you agree? Explain your answer.

(16)

You may use the following in your answer:

- expedition to France
- Royal Almoner

You **must** also use information of your own.

OR

(c) (ii) 'The reform of the Privy Council was the most important change to government made by Cromwell.'

How far do you agree? Explain your answer.

(16)

You may use the following in your answer:

- Privy Council membership
- The Council of the North

You **must** also use information of your own.

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Indicate which question you are answering by marking a cross in the box ☒. If you change your mind, put a line through the box ☒ and then indicate your new question with a cross ☒.

Chosen question number: **Question 4(c)(i)** ☒ **Question 4(c)(ii)** ☒

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(Total for Question 4 = 32 marks)

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Option B4: Early Elizabethan England, 1558–88

If you answer Question 5 put a cross in the box ☒ .

Answer Question 5(a), Question 5(b) and EITHER Question 5(c)(i) OR Question 5(c)(ii).

5 (a) Describe **two** features of Elizabeth's religious settlement (1559).

(4)

Feature 1

Feature 2

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(b) Explain why there was an increase in exploration in the years 1558–88.

(12)

You may use the following in your answer:

- navigational aids
- luxury goods

You **must** also use information of your own.

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Answer EITHER Question 5 (c)(i) OR Question 5 (c)(ii).

EITHER

(c) (i) 'The effective use of naval tactics was the main reason for the English victory over the Spanish Armada.'

How far do you agree? Explain your answer.

(16)

You may use the following in your answer:

- fire ships
- bad weather

You **must** also use information of your own.

OR

(c) (ii) 'There was little change in attitudes towards the poor in the years 1558–88.'

How far do you agree? Explain your answer.

(16)

You may use the following in your answer:

- Houses of Correction
- the deserving poor

You **must** also use information of your own.

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Indicate which question you are answering by marking a cross in the box ☒. If you change your mind, put a line through the box ☒ and then indicate your new question with a cross ☒.

Chosen question number: **Question 5(c)(i)** ☒ **Question 5(c)(ii)** ☒

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(Total for Question 5 = 32 marks)

TOTAL FOR SECTION B = 32 MARKS
TOTAL FOR PAPER = 64 MARKS

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