Write your name here

Surname	Other names

Pearson Edexcel GCSE (9–1)

Centre Number | | | | | |

Candidate Number | | | | |

History

Paper 2: Period study and British depth study
Option 28: Conflict in the Middle East, 1945–95
***and* Medieval depth options**

Friday 8 June 2018 – Afternoon
Time: 1 hour 45 minutes

Paper Reference
1HI0/28

You do not need any other materials.

Total Marks

Instructions

- Use **black** ink or ball-point pen.
- **Fill in the boxes** at the top of this page with your name, centre number and candidate number.
- There are two sections in this question paper. Answer all questions from Section A and **EITHER** Question 4 **OR** Question 5 in Section B.
- Answer the questions in the spaces provided
  – *there may be more space than you need.*

Information

- The total mark for this paper is 64.
- The marks for **each** question are shown in brackets
  – *use this as a guide as to how much time to spend on each question.*

Advice

- Read each question carefully before you start to answer it.
- Try to divide your time equally between each section of the question paper.
- Check your answers if you have time at the end.

Turn over ▶

P56274A

©2018 Pearson Education Ltd.

1/1/1/1/1/1/1/1/1

P 5 6 2 7 4 A 0 1 3 2

Pearson

SECTION A: Conflict in the Middle East, 1945–95

Answer ALL Questions in this section.

1 Explain **two** consequences of the territorial changes following the 1948–49 Arab-Israeli war.

Consequence 1:

Consequence 2:

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA
DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA
DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA
DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA
DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

.....

.....

.....

(Total for Question 1 = 8 marks)

2 Write a narrative account analysing Egypt's relations with Israel in the years 1973–77.

You may use the following in your answer:

- Yom Kippur War (1973)
- President Sadat

You **must** also use information of your own.

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA
DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA
DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA
DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA
DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

(Total for Question 2 = 8 marks)

3 Explain **two** of the following:

- The importance of Nasser for leadership of the Arab world.

(8)

- The importance of the occupied territories for Arab–Israeli relations after the Six Day War (1967).

(8)

- The importance of the end of the Cold War for attempts to find a solution in the Middle East.

(8)

(Total for Question 3 = 16 marks)

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA
DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA
DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

Indicate your FIRST choice on this page.

Indicate which question you are answering by marking a cross in the box ☒. If you change your mind, put a line through the box ☒ and then indicate your new question with a cross ☒.

- ☒ The importance of Nasser for leadership of the Arab world.
- ☒ The importance of the occupied territories for Arab–Israeli relations after the Six Day War (1967).
- ☒ The importance of the end of the Cold War for attempts to find a solution in the Middle East.

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA
DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA
DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

Indicate your SECOND choice on this page.

Indicate which question you are answering by marking a cross in the box ☒. If you change your mind, put a line through the box ☒ and then indicate your new question with a cross ☒.

☒ The importance of Nasser for leadership of the Arab world.

☒ The importance of the occupied territories for Arab–Israeli relations after the Six Day War (1967).

☒ The importance of the end of the Cold War for attempts to find a solution in the Middle East.

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA
DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA
DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

(Total for Question 3 = 16 marks)

TOTAL FOR SECTION A = 32 MARKS

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA
DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA
DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA
DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA
DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

SECTION B: Medieval depth options

Answer EITHER Question 4 OR Question 5.

EITHER

Option B1: Anglo-Saxon and Norman England, c1060–88

Question 4 Page 13

OR

Option B2: The reigns of King Richard I and King John, 1189–1216

Question 5 Page 23

BLANK PAGE

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA
DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA
DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

Option B1: Anglo-Saxon and Norman England, c1060–88

If you answer Question 4 put a cross in the box ☒ .

Answer Question 4(a), Question 4(b) and EITHER Question 4(c)(i) OR Question 4(c)(ii).

4 (a) Describe **two** features of the role of tenants-in-chief in Norman England.

(4)

Feature 1

Feature 2

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA
DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA
DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

(b) Explain why Anglo-Saxon monarchs had so much power.

(12)

You may use the following in your answer:

- landholding
- law-making

You **must** also use information of your own.

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA
DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA
DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA
DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA
DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

BLANK PAGE

Answer EITHER Question 4(c)(i) OR Question 4(c)(ii).

EITHER

(c) (i) 'The main reason for William's victory at the Battle of Hastings was the tactics used by the Normans.'

How far do you agree? Explain your answer.

(16)

You may use the following in your answer:

- mounted Norman knights
- the march from Stamford Bridge

You **must** also use information of your own.

OR

(c) (ii) 'The destruction of lives and property was the main consequence of the Harrying of the North.'

How far do you agree? Explain your answer.

(16)

You may use the following in your answer:

- farmland
- threats of invasion from Denmark

You **must** also use information of your own.

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA
DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA
DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

Indicate which question you are answering by marking a cross in the box ☒. If you change your mind, put a line through the box ☒ and then indicate your new question with a cross ☒.

Chosen question number: **Question 4(c)(i)** ☐ **Question 4(c)(ii)** ☐

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA
DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA
DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA
DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA
DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

(Total for Question 4 = 32 marks)

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

BLANK PAGE

Option B2: The reigns of King Richard I and King John, 1189–1216

If you answer Question 5 put a cross in the box ☒ .

Answer Question 5(a), Question 5(b) and EITHER Question 5(c)(i) OR Question 5(c)(ii).

5 (a) Describe **two** features of life in medieval towns.

(4)

Feature 1

Feature 2

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA
DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA
DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

(b) Explain why the Interdict had such an impact on ordinary people's lives.

(12)

You may use the following in your answer:

- burials
- Holy Days

You **must** also use information of your own.

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA
DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA
DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA
DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA
DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

BLANK PAGE

Answer EITHER Question 5 (c)(i) OR Question 5 (c)(ii).

EITHER

(c) (i) 'Richard's poor leadership was the main reason for the failure to recapture Jerusalem.'

How far do you agree? Explain your answer.

(16)

You may use the following in your answer:

- orders to retreat
- Saladin's forces

You **must** also use information of your own.

OR

(c) (ii) 'The main problem facing King John, after Magna Carta had been signed, was the invasion by Prince Louis.'

How far do you agree? Explain your answer.

(16)

You may use the following in your answer:

- the French army
- the succession

You **must** also use information of your own.

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA
DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA
DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

Indicate which question you are answering by marking a cross in the box ☒. If you change your mind, put a line through the box ☒ and then indicate your new question with a cross ☒.

Chosen question number: **Question 5(c)(i)** ☒ **Question 5(c)(ii)** ☒

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA
DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA
DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA
DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA
DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

(Total for Question 5 = 32 marks)

TOTAL FOR SECTION B = 32 MARKS
TOTAL FOR PAPER = 64 MARKS

BLANK PAGE

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA
DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA
DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA