Please check the examination details below before entering your candidate information

Candidate surname	Other names

Centre Number | Candidate Number

Pearson Edexcel GCSE (9–1)

Time 55 minutes

Paper reference **1HIA/P4**

History

PAPER 2: Period Study

Option P4: Superpower relations and the Cold War, 1941–91

You do not need any other materials.

Total Marks

Instructions

- Use **black** ink or ball-point pen.
- **Fill in the boxes** at the top of this page with your name, centre number and candidate number.
- Answer **all** questions.
- Answer the questions in the spaces provided – *there may be more space than you need.*

Information

- The total mark for this paper is 32.
- The marks for **each** question are shown in brackets – *use this as a guide as to how much time to spend on each question.*

Advice

- Read each question carefully before you start to answer it.
- Try to answer every question.
- Check your answers if you have time at the end.

Turn over ▶

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Q:1/1/1/1/1/

P 6 8 6 7 4 A 0 1 1 2

Pearson

Superpower relations and the Cold War, 1941–91

Answer ALL questions. Write your answers in the spaces provided.

1 Explain **two** consequences of Gorbachev's 'new thinking'.

Consequence 1

Consequence 2

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(Total for Question 1 = 8 marks)

2 Write a narrative account analysing the key developments of the Cold War crisis over Berlin in the years 1958–63.

(8)

You **may** use the following in your answer:

- Khrushchev's Berlin ultimatum (1958)
- construction of the Berlin Wall (1961)

You **must** also use information of your own.

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(Total for Question 2 = 8 marks)

3 Explain **two** of the following:

- The importance of the Marshall Plan (1947) for relations between East and West.

(8)

- The importance of the arms race in the years 1949–58 for the development of the Cold War.

(8)

- The importance of the Carter Doctrine (1980) for relations between the USA and the USSR.

(8)

(Total for Question 3 = 16 marks)

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Indicate your FIRST choice on this page.

Indicate which question you are answering by marking a cross in the box ☒. If you change your mind, put a line through the box ☒ and then indicate your new question with a cross ☒.

☒ The importance of the Marshall Plan (1947) for relations between East and West.

☒ The importance of the arms race in the years 1949–58 for the development of the Cold War.

☒ The importance of the Carter Doctrine (1980) for relations between the USA and the USSR.

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Indicate your SECOND choice on this page.

Indicate which question you are answering by marking a cross in the box ☒. If you change your mind, put a line through the box ☒ and then indicate your new question with a cross ☒.

☒ The importance of the Marshall Plan (1947) for relations between East and West.

☒ The importance of the arms race in the years 1949–58 for the development of the Cold War.

☒ The importance of the Carter Doctrine (1980) for relations between the USA and the USSR.

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(Total for Question 3 = 16 marks)

TOTAL FOR PAPER = 32 MARKS

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