Please check the examination details below before entering your candidate information

Candidate surname	Other names

Centre Number | Candidate Number

Pearson Edexcel GCSE (9–1)

Time 55 minutes

Paper reference **1HIA/P5**

History

PAPER 2: Period Study

Option P5: Conflict in the Middle East, 1945–95

You do not need any other materials.

Total Marks

Instructions

- Use **black** ink or ball-point pen.
- **Fill in the boxes** at the top of this page with your name, centre number and candidate number.
- Answer **all** questions.
- Answer the questions in the spaces provided – *there may be more space than you need.*

Information

- The total mark for this paper is 32.
- The marks for **each** question are shown in brackets – *use this as a guide as to how much time to spend on each question.*

Advice

- Read each question carefully before you start to answer it.
- Try to answer every question.
- Check your answers if you have time at the end.

Turn over ▶

P68675A

©2022 Pearson Education Ltd.

Q:1/1/1/1/1/

P 6 8 6 7 5 A 0 1 1 2

Pearson

Conflict in the Middle East, 1945–95

Answer ALL questions. Write your answers in the spaces provided.

1 Explain **two** consequences of Syria's support for Fatah in the years 1964–67.

Consequence 1

Consequence 2

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA
DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA
DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

.....

.....

.....

(Total for Question 1 = 8 marks)

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA
DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA
DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

2 Write a narrative account analysing the key developments in the negotiations between Israel and the Palestinians in the years 1993–95.

(8)

You **may** use the following in your answer:

- Arafat
- Oslo II (1995)

You **must** also use information of your own.

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA
DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA
DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA
DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA
DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

(Total for Question 2 = 8 marks)

3 Explain **two** of the following:

- The importance of territorial changes in the aftermath of the 1948–49 war for Palestinians.

(8)

- The importance of the PFLP airplane hijacks (1970) for international attitudes towards the Palestine issue.

(8)

- The importance of the Yom Kippur War (1973) for Israel's relations with Egypt.

(8)

(Total for Question 3 = 16 marks)

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA
DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA
DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

Indicate your FIRST choice on this page.

Indicate which question you are answering by marking a cross in the box ☒. If you change your mind, put a line through the box ☒ and then indicate your new question with a cross ☒.

- ☒ The importance of territorial changes in the aftermath of the 1948–49 war for Palestinians.
- ☒ The importance of the PFLP airplane hijacks (1970) for international attitudes towards the Palestine issue.
- ☒ The importance of the Yom Kippur War (1973) for Israel's relations with Egypt.

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

Indicate your SECOND choice on this page.

Indicate which question you are answering by marking a cross in the box ☒. If you change your mind, put a line through the box ☒ and then indicate your new question with a cross ☒.

- ☒ The importance of territorial changes in the aftermath of the 1948–49 war for Palestinians.
- ☒ The importance of the PFLP airplane hijacks (1970) for international attitudes towards the Palestine issue.
- ☒ The importance of the Yom Kippur War (1973) for Israel's relations with Egypt.

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

(Total for Question 3 = 16 marks)

TOTAL FOR PAPER = 32 MARKS

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA
DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA
DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

BLANK PAGE

BLANK PAGE

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA
DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA
DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA