Please check the examination details below before entering your candidate information

Candidate surname	Other names

Centre Number | Candidate Number

Pearson Edexcel GCSE (9–1)

Thursday 18 May 2023

Morning (Time: 1 hour 15 minutes)

Paper reference **1HI0/12**

History

PAPER 1: Thematic study and historic environment
Option 12: Warfare and British society, c1250–present
and
London and the Second World War, 1939–45

You must have:
Sources Booklet (enclosed)

Total Marks

Instructions

- Use **black** ink or ball-point pen.
- **Fill in the boxes** at the top of this page with your name, centre number and candidate number.
- There are two sections in this question paper. Answer Questions 1 and 2 from Section A. From Section B, answer Questions 3 and 4 and then **EITHER** Question 5 **OR** Question 6.
- Answer the questions in the spaces provided – *there may be more space than you need.*

Information

- The total mark for this paper is 52.
- The marks for **each** question are shown in brackets – *use this as a guide as to how much time to spend on each question.*
- The marks available for spelling, punctuation, grammar and use of specialist terminology are clearly indicated.

Advice

- Read each question carefully before you start to answer it.
- Check your answers if you have time at the end.

Turn over ▶

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SECTION A

London and the Second World War, 1939–45

Answer Questions 1 and 2.

1 Describe **two** features of Anderson shelters.

Feature 1

Feature 2

(Total for Question 1 = 4 marks)

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2 (a) **Study Sources A and B in the Sources Booklet.**

How useful are Sources A and B for an enquiry into the impact of the attack on the docks in East London on 'Black Saturday', 7 September 1940?

Explain your answer, using Sources A and B and your knowledge of the historical context.

(8)

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(b) **Study Source A.**

How could you follow up Source A to find out more about the impact of the attack on the docks in East London on 'Black Saturday', 7 September 1940?

In your answer, you must give the question you would ask and the type of source you could use.

Complete the table below.

(4)

Detail in Source A that I would follow up:

.....

.....

.....

.....

Question I would ask:

.....

.....

.....

.....

What type of source I could use:

.....

.....

.....

.....

How this might help answer my question:

.....

.....

.....

.....

(Total for Question 2 = 12 marks)

TOTAL FOR SECTION A = 16 MARKS

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SECTION B

Warfare and British society, c1250–present

Answer Questions 3 and 4. Then answer EITHER Question 5 OR Question 6.

3 Explain **one** way in which the impact of warfare on civilians in the years c1500–c1700 was different from the impact of warfare on civilians in the period c1900–present.

(Total for Question 3 = 4 marks)

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4 Explain why the feudal army declined in importance in the years c1250–c1500.

(12)

You **may** use the following in your answer:

- mercenaries
- gunpowder

You **must** also use information of your own.

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(Total for Question 4 = 12 marks)

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Answer EITHER Question 5 OR Question 6.

Spelling, punctuation, grammar and use of specialist terminology will be assessed in this question.

EITHER

5 'The Battle of Naseby was the key turning point in the nature of warfare in the years c1500–c1700.'

How far do you agree? Explain your answer.

(16)

You **may** use the following in your answer:

- dragoons
- siege warfare

You **must** also use information of your own.

(Total for spelling, punctuation, grammar and use of specialist terminology = 4 marks)
(Total for Question 5 = 20 marks)

OR

6 'In the years c1700–present, the rifle was the weapon that had the most significant impact on warfare.'

How far do you agree? Explain your answer.

(16)

You **may** use the following in your answer:

- the Enfield rifle
- nuclear science

You **must** also use information of your own.

(Total for spelling, punctuation, grammar and use of specialist terminology = 4 marks)
(Total for Question 6 = 20 marks)

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Indicate which question you are answering by marking a cross in the box ☒. If you change your mind, put a line through the box ☒ and then indicate your new question with a cross ☒.

Chosen question number: **Question 5** ☐ **Question 6** ☐

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TOTAL FOR SECTION B = 36 MARKS
TOTAL FOR PAPER = 52 MARKS

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History

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Sources Booklet

Do not return this Booklet with the question paper.

Turn over ▶

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Sources for use with Section A.

Source A: From the recollections of T L Mackie, published in 1997. In 1940, Mackie was working in the docks as an official of the Port of London Authority. Here he is recalling the events of 7 September 1940.

> The daylight revealed a dreadful scene. The greater part of the wooden-built docks was a smouldering fire and the huge warehouses were completely ruined.
>
> Ships, which only a few hours ago had been unloading their cargoes, were now torn apart by the bomb blasts and damaged by the fires. Some had been holed and were sunk, with only a small part of the ship left showing above the water.
>
> The steel girders of buildings were twisted into indescribable shapes and any brick walls which had survived were standing at dangerous angles.
>
> Sadly, this devastation turned out to be more than just the appalling wreckage of buildings. The bombs and fire had taken human lives, and bodies still lay amongst the burned-out ruins.

Source B: A photograph taken soon after the bombing raid, 7 September 1940. It is looking towards the dockyards and the East End of London. Tower Bridge and the Tower of London can be seen. This photograph was used in newspaper reports about the bombing raid.



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Acknowledgements

Source A taken from http://www.portcities.org.uk/london/server/show/ConNarrative-53/chapterId/788/Docklands-and-the-Blitz.html; Source B taken from © Niday Picture Library/Alamy Stock Photo