Please check the examination details below before entering your candidate information

Candidate surname	Other names

Centre Number | Candidate Number

Pearson Edexcel GCSE (9–1)

Thursday 5 June 2025

Morning (Time: 1 hour 50 minutes – total time for **both** booklets)

Paper reference **1HI0/P4**

History

BOOKLET P4: Superpower relations and the Cold War, 1941–91

You must have:
The corresponding booklet B.

Total Marks

Instructions

- Use **black** ink or ball-point pen.
- **Fill in the boxes** at the top of this page with your name, centre number and candidate number.
- There are two booklets in this question paper. **This is booklet P.** Answer **all** questions from this booklet.
- Check you have the corresponding booklet B.
- Answer the questions in the spaces provided – *there may be more space than you need.*

Information

- The total mark for this booklet is 32.
- The total time for **both** booklets is 1 hour 50 minutes.
- The marks for **each** question are shown in brackets – *use this as a guide as to how much time to spend on each question.*
- **Do not forget to complete booklet B.**

Advice

- Read each question carefully before you start to answer it.
- Try to divide your time equally between each booklet of the question paper.
- Check your answers if you have time at the end.

Turn over ▶

P76426A

©2025 Pearson Education Ltd.
Y:1/1/1/1/1/1/1/

P 7 6 4 2 6 A 0 1 1 2

Pearson

Superpower relations and the Cold War, 1941–91

Answer ALL questions in this booklet.

1 (a) Explain **one** consequence of the Bay of Pigs incident (1961).

(4)

(b) Explain **one** consequence of the Olympic boycotts in the early 1980s for superpower relations.

(4)

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA
DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA
DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

.....

.....

.....

(Total for Question 1 = 8 marks)

2 Write a narrative account analysing the key developments in US-Soviet relations in the years 1941–45.

(8)

You **may** use the following in your answer:

- the Grand Alliance
- the Potsdam Conference (July–August 1945)

You **must** also use information of your own.

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA
DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA
DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA
DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA
DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

(Total for Question 2 = 8 marks)

3 Explain **two** of the following:

- The importance of Comecon (1949) for the development of the Cold War.

(8)

- The importance of attempts at nuclear arms control in the years 1963–68 for superpower relations.

(8)

- The importance of the fall of the Berlin Wall (1989) for the end of the Cold War.

(8)

(Total for Question 3 = 16 marks)

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

Indicate your FIRST choice on this page.

Indicate which question you are answering by marking a cross in the box ☒. If you change your mind, put a line through the box ☒ and then indicate your new question with a cross ☒.

- ☒ The importance of Comecon (1949) for the development of the Cold War.
- ☒ The importance of attempts at nuclear arms control in the years 1963–68 for superpower relations.
- ☒ The importance of the fall of the Berlin Wall (1989) for the end of the Cold War.

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

Indicate your SECOND choice on this page.

Indicate which question you are answering by marking a cross in the box ☒. If you change your mind, put a line through the box ☒ and then indicate your new question with a cross ☒.

☒ The importance of Comecon (1949) for the development of the Cold War.

☒ The importance of attempts at nuclear arms control in the years 1963–68 for superpower relations.

☒ The importance of the fall of the Berlin Wall (1989) for the end of the Cold War.

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

(Total for Question 3 = 16 marks)

TOTAL FOR BOOKLET P = 32 MARKS

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA
DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA
DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

PLEASE ENSURE YOU ALSO COMPLETE BOOKLET B

BLANK PAGE

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA
DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA
DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA