Please check the examination details below before entering your candidate information

Candidate surname	Other names

Centre Number | Candidate Number

Pearson Edexcel GCSE (9–1)

Thursday 5 June 2025

Morning (Time: 1 hour 50 minutes total time for **both** booklets)

Paper reference **1HI0/P5**

History

BOOKLET P5: Conflict in the Middle East, 1945–95

You must have:
The corresponding booklet B.

Total Marks

Instructions

- Use **black** ink or ball-point pen.
- **Fill in the boxes** at the top of this page with your name, centre number and candidate number.
- There are two booklets in this question paper. **This is booklet P.** Answer **all** questions from this booklet.
- Check you have the corresponding booklet B.
- Answer the questions in the spaces provided – *there may be more space than you need.*

Information

- The total mark for this booklet is 32.
- The total time for **both** booklets is 1 hour 50 minutes.
- The marks for **each** question are shown in brackets – *use this as a guide as to how much time to spend on each question.*
- **Do not forget to complete booklet B.**

Advice

- Read each question carefully before you start to answer it.
- Try to divide your time equally between each booklet of the question paper.
- Check your answers if you have time at the end.

Turn over ▶

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Pearson

Conflict in the Middle East, 1945–95

Answer ALL questions in this booklet.

1 (a) Explain **one** consequence of the bombing of the King David Hotel (1946).

(4)

(b) Explain **one** consequence of territorial changes following the 1948–49 Arab-Israeli war.

(4)

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(Total for Question 1 = 8 marks)

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2 Write a narrative account analysing the key developments of the PLO in Lebanon in the years 1970–82.

(8)

You **may** use the following in your answer:

- the expulsion of the PLO from Jordan (1970)
- Israel's 'Operation Peace for Galilee' (1982)

You **must** also use information of your own.

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(Total for Question 2 = 8 marks)

3 Explain **two** of the following:

- The importance of Nasser for tension in the Middle East in the years 1955–63.

(8)

- The importance of the Six Day War (1967) for Israel's security.

(8)

- The importance of the Israel-Jordan peace treaty (1994) for peace in the Middle East.

(8)

(Total for Question 3 = 16 marks)

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Indicate your FIRST choice on this page.

Indicate which question you are answering by marking a cross in the box ☒. If you change your mind, put a line through the box ☒ and then indicate your new question with a cross ☒.

- ☒ The importance of Nasser for tension in the Middle East in the years 1955–63.
- ☒ The importance of the Six Day War (1967) for Israel's security.
- ☒ The importance of the Israel-Jordan peace treaty (1994) for peace in the Middle East.

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Indicate your SECOND choice on this page.

Indicate which question you are answering by marking a cross in the box ☒. If you change your mind, put a line through the box ☒ and then indicate your new question with a cross ☒.

☒ The importance of Nasser for tension in the Middle East in the years 1955–63.

☒ The importance of the Six Day War (1967) for Israel's security.

☒ The importance of the Israel-Jordan peace treaty (1994) for peace in the Middle East.

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(Total for Question 3 = 16 marks)

TOTAL FOR BOOKLET P = 32 MARKS

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PLEASE ENSURE YOU ALSO COMPLETE BOOKLET B

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